



1/34

FIG. 1

12  
S

Home Options Help Suggestions Problems NECI meta search (14093 queries)

16 Find:  14

Web & Usenet Web Usenet Press Images Citations Journals Tech All

(Hide) Constraints:

Locality: Any ☒ Age limit: None ☒ Depth: Any ☒ Images: Any ☒

(Hide) Options:

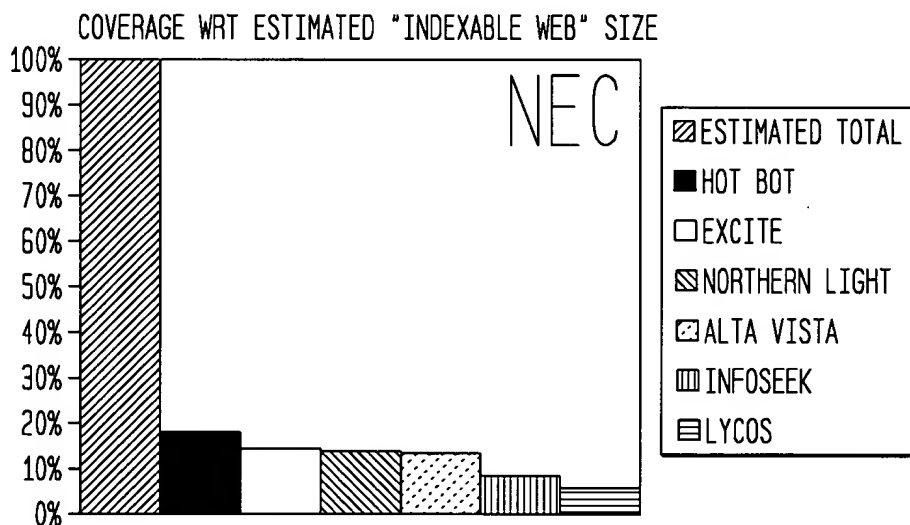
Hits: 100 ☒ Context: 100 ☒ Cluster No ☒ Tracking No ☒

20

Tip: Not using the options above? Click on the "hide" links to save screen space.

Tomorrow at NECI


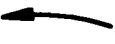

10:30	CS Talk: "Visual Homing: Surfing on the Epipoles", <u>Ilan Shimshoni</u> , The Technion, (DWJ) - Multipurpose Room 2F01, 2nd Floor
2:30	Lexical Semantics and Information Retrieval Discussion Group Meeting, Coordinator, Robert Krovetz - Board Room 4D09, 4th Floor
OUT	Aeppli, Altshuler, <u>Anupindi</u> , Ebbesen, Gottlieb, <u>Omohundro</u> , de Ruyter





2/34

FIG. 2

<a href="#">Home</a> <a href="#">Options</a> <a href="#">Help</a> <a href="#">Suggestions</a> <a href="#">Problems</a> <a href="#">NECI meta search (13418 queries)</a>	
<b>Options:</b>	
Individual page timeout:	<input type="text" value="30"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Filter pages to highlight hits when viewing full page:	<input type="text" value="Yes"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Filter images from the pages when viewed:	<input type="text" value="Keep"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Display pages for each query in the same or a new window:	<input type="text" value="Same"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Image classification:	<input type="text" value="Yes"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Add URL to track:	<input type="text"/>
22 	<input type="button" value="Update Options"/>
<b>Queries being tracked:</b>	
*search engine*   Press [ <a href="#">Stop tracking query</a> ] signafy   Press [ <a href="#">Stop tracking query</a> ]	
24 	
<b>URLs being tracked:</b>	
<a href="#">Page http://cesdis.gsfc.nasa.gov/linux/drivers/vortex.html</a> [ <a href="#">Stop tracking URL</a> ] <a href="#">Page http://www.linuxhq.com/kpatch21.html</a> [ <a href="#">Stop tracking URL</a> ] <a href="#">Page ftp://ftp.cygnum.com/pub/egcs/releases/</a> [ <a href="#">Stop tracking URL</a> ] <a href="#">Page http://www.neci.nj.nec.com/homepages/giles/</a> [ <a href="#">Stop tracking URL</a> ] <a href="#">Page ftp://ftp.kernel.org/pub/linux/kernel/v2.1/</a> [ <a href="#">Stop tracking URL</a> ]	
26 	
<b>Description of the options on the main page:</b>	
Hits: Maximum number of hits to display excluding duplicates Context: Number of context characters to show either side of the query terms Cluster: Cluster documents after retrieval Tracking: Start tracking this query and tell me when new documents appear which match the query Locality: Only show documents in this domain Age limit: Filter out documents older than the specified age Depth: Only show documents with a given subdirectory depth Images: Filter images and only show photos or graphics	



3/34

FIG. 3

Home Options Help Suggestions Problems NECI meta search (13416 queries)									
Find: <input type="text" value="nec and 'digital watermark'"/>									
Web & Usenet		Web	Usenet	Press	Images	Citations	Journals	Tech	All
(Show)	Constraints:								
(Hide)	Options:								
Hits: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 Context: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 Cluster <input type="checkbox"/> No Tracking <input type="checkbox"/> No									
Searching for: <b>+nec+'digital watermark'</b> using: <a href="#">HotBot</a> <a href="#">Infoseek</a> <a href="#">AltaVista</a> <a href="#">Excite</a> <a href="#">Lycos</a> <a href="#">Northern Light</a> <a href="#">Yahoo</a> <a href="#">WebCrawler</a>									
Tip: The query term links in the "searching for" line lead to the Webster dictionary definitions.									

30

■ [Ingemar Cox Home Page](#) I 1m 13k <http://www.neci.nj.nec.com/homepages/ingemar/ingemar.html>  
...<http://www.neci.nj.nec.com/homepages/ingemar/ingemar.html>...ar Cox Home Page Ingemar J. Cox Sr. Research Scientist, Computer Vision, NEC Research Institute My most recent work has focused on the development of statistical framework...r investigation include face recognition, and stereo correspondence problems. Address NEC Research Institute 4 Independence Way Princeton, NJ 08540, USA Office: 609-951-2722 Fax...My most recent work has focused on the development of statistical frameworks for motion analysis, **digital watermarking** and content-based image database retrieval. Other projects currently under investigation includ...

32

■ [NECI Technical Report 95-10](#) I 1y 2k <http://www.neci.nj.nec.com/tr/neci-abstract-95-10.html>  
...NECI Technical Report 95-10...<http://www.neci.nj.nec.com/tr/neci-abstract-95-10.html>...NECI Technical Report 95-10 NECI Technical Report 95-10 NEC Research Institute, 4 Indepe...Ingemar J. Cox, Joe Kilian, Tom Leighton, and Talal Shamoon. December 4, 1995. We describe a **digital watermarking** method for use in audio, image, video and multimedia data. We argue that a watermark must be p...n, including dithering and recompression and rotation, translation, cropping and scaling. The same **digital watermarking** algorithm can be applied to all three media under consideration with only minor modifications. ...

32

■ [Mass High Tech](#) I n/a 4k <http://boston.com/mht/issue/w81296/index.html>  
...sites Netscape Bonds With Apple, Netscan Netscape Bonds With Apple JEM and NEC to its online factory outlet Local science teachers Access Excellence A digitized play...Lead Stories August 12-17, 1996 This Week In Mass High Tech ARIS says it's on key with **digital watermark** is right on tune Info highway rest stops CAT's meow of Web sites Netscape Bond...

□ [BU CAS SC 585: Image and Video Computing -- Syllabus](#) I n/a 6k  
<http://www.cs.bu.edu/faculty/sclaroff/courses/cs585/syllabus.html>  
...Cox, J. Killian, T. Leighton, and T. Shamoon, Secure Spread Spectrum Watermarking for Multimedia, NEC Research Institute Technical Report 95-10. M. Kass, A. Witkin, and D. Terzopoulos, Snakes: Acti...ions [1,2] Oct T 1 Edge detection C5 P1 due, P2 out R 3 **Digital watermark**, steganography [3] T 8 Edges, contours C6 R 10 Curve matchin...

■ [SMH COMPUTERS February 20 1996: Mark to foil Net pirates](#) H n/a 2k  
<http://www.smh.com.au/computers/content/960220/news6-960220.html>  
...6 : Mark to foil Net pirates Week of February 20, 1996 Mark to foil Net pirates NEC researchers in the US have developed a "digital watermark" that can be attached to a multimedia info...ing its owner beyond doubt in the case of a copyright dispute. Embedded in the data itself, NEC says it is "a mathematically derived code included in the frequency signals of the information sen...re multimedia information of dubious ownership is proliferating. The code is invisible to users and NEC is confident it cannot be found and stripped out by multimedia pirates. It is embedded in ... February 20, 1996 Mark to foil Net pirates NEC researchers in the US have developed a "digital watermark" that can be attached to multimedia information, identifying its owner beyond doubt in the case of...

[...section deleted...]



## FIG. 4

Ranked pages (first 20):

R1 299.974 ■■■ NEWSbytes A ly 36k <http://nccr.monitor.ca/monior/issues/vol3iss7/newsbytes.html>  
...torola licenses Apple OS Apple CEO reveals new strategy Chess: Kasparov beats Deep Blue NEC 'Digital Watermark' technology Week of February 12 - February 16 / 1996 New Fax stand...-around won't come cheap ENIAC to run on 50th anniversary Mitel demos USB phone-computer connection Previous Page / Next Page Week of March 4 - March 8/...ely, and productively. The products offered by the Small Business Unit will reportedly let users connect to the Internet as well as create corporate intranets to link the businesses with their customers...a licenses Apple OS Apple CEO reveals new strategy Chess: Kasparov beats Deep Blue NEC 'Digital Watermark' technology Week of February 12 - February 16 / 1996 New Fax standard to incorporate...he third and fourth were draws, and Kasparov won the last two games. Back to top NEC 'Digital Watermark' technology (February 20/96) NEC Corporation has developed technology that will digitally mark...eo, and multimedia data as well as text and images. Unlike conventional encryption systems, the digital watermark stays embedded in the data and remains unaffected by digital-analogue conversions.image scaling o...

R2 299.931 ■■■ tigermarktwo.html A 7m 4k <http://intermedia-design.com/tigermarktwo.html>  
...tigermarktwo.html NEC TigerMark DataBlade Module for Images From Informix and NEC What is Watermarking?... NEC TigerMark DataBlade Module for Images From Informix and NEC What is Watermarking? With the advent of digital communication, including the I...ng the Internet, make it easy to transmit and redistribute perfect copies of digital data. Now with NEC is TigerMark technology, you can custom watermark your images permanently and securely, without de...es permanently and securely, without degrading the quality of the content. NEC has developed a digital watermarking technology that solves this problem for today is content providers. NEC is TigerMark is a digit...ever your content goes, your watermark goes, too. NEC provides a powerful tool Digital watermark NEC has developed a digital Watermarking technology that meets the needs of today is busines...s, too. NEC provides a powerful tool digital watermark NEC has developed a digital Watermarking technology that meets the needs of today is business environment. NEC is digital watermark Tige...

R3 299.89 ■■■ Focus on Internet H 1m 9k <http://www.esi.es/Information/SWT/R.D/I196/four.html>  
...ERNET NEWS 24 HOURS IN CYBERSPACE PARTS OF INTERNET GO BLACK IN PROTEST OVER NEW LAW NEC DEVELOPS DIGITAL WATERMARK TECHNOLOGY INTERESTING SITES KFKI RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR MEASUR...arian groups and individuals. Sunday February 11 This is an excerpt Source: Reuters NEC DEVELOPS DIGITAL WATERMARK TECHNOLOGY PRINCETON, N.J.- NEC says scientists at its NEC Research ...an excerpt Source: Reuters NEC DEVELOPS DIGITAL WATERMARK TECHNOLOGY PRINCETON, N.J.- NEC says scientists at its NEC Research Institute have developed a digital watermarking method for use...WS 24 HOURS IN CYBERSPACE PARTS OF INTERNET GO BLACK IN PROTEST OVER NEW LAW NEC DEVELOPS DIGITAL WATERMARK TECHNOLOGY INTERESTING SITES KFKI RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR MEASUREMENT AND COMPUTING TECHNIQ...and individuals. Sunday February 11 This is an excerpt Source: Reuters NEC DEVELOPS DIGITAL WATERMARK TECHNOLOGY PRINCETON, N.J.- NEC says scientists at its NEC Research Institute have developed a ...K TECHNOLOGY PRINCETON, N.J.- NEC says scientists at its NEC Research Institute have developed a digital watermarking method for use in protecting copyrighted audio, image, video and multimedia data. The company s...

[...section deleted...]



5/34

## FIG. 5

Only 1 search term was found in these documents:

- 1 ☐ ARIS Technologies' Homepage H 16d 2k <http://www.musicode.com/welcome.html>  
...ARIS Technologies' Homepage ARIS Technologies is an industry leader in **digital watermarking**. We deal exclusively with protecting intellectual property such as audio, video, and multimedia...
- 1 ☐ Psych 267 Final Projects A n/a-8k <http://white.stanford.edu/~heeger/psych267/final.html>  
...interactive lighting design. Proceedings Eurographics '95, p. 229-240, 1995 (preprint). **Digital watermark**. References: Cox, Kilian, Leighton and Shamoon, "A Secure, Imperceptible yet Perceptually sal.../.... IBM Tech. Report (preprint available). Further links to other papers and resources on **digital watermarks**. Face recognition with "eigenfaces". References: Turk and Pentland, "Face recognition u...
- 1 ☐ Digimarc receives funding of \$4.5M. N n/a 6k <http://www.nlsearch.com/cgi-bin/pdserv.pl?cbrecid=YY19970425030163059&ho=typhoon&pa=5005>  
...Summary: First licensee is Adobe. Digimarc, the company that last year announced its Imagemarc **digital watermark** technology, seems to be ready to make its move in the market. ...
- 1 ☐ Newsbytes Daily Summary N \*\*0d\*\* 28k <http://newsbytes.mpx.com.au/newsbytes/daily.html>  
...Lernout & Hauspie [NASDAQ:LHSPF] (L&H) of Burlington, Massachusetts, and Ieper, Belgium. CHIPS NEC Develops World's Smallest Transistor TOKYO, JAPAN, 1997 SEP 11 (NB) - By Martyn Williams. NEC Co.../...PS  
NEC Develops World's Smallest Transistor TOKYO, JAPAN, 1997 SEP 11 (NB) - By Martyn Williams. NEC Corporation [TOKYO:6701] says it has developed the world's smallest operational transistor, a me.../...te length of 14 nanometers (14 millionths of a millimeter). The achievement was reached as part of NEC's development of a 10 terabit memory chip. Intel Advances Mobile PC Platform HONG KONG, CHINA...
- 1 ☐ A letter from the publisher TIME, December 6, 1971 l ly 3k  
<http://electron.rutgers.edu/~myadav/war71/wall/dec6a.html>  
...tough warning to India. But the only evidence of war that night was the blackout which was quite unnecessary." From the correspondents' files, and from background research assembled by Reporter-Res...



6/34

## FIG. 6

No search terms were found in these documents:

- 0

Article Two H 1y 1k <http://miavx1.muohio.edu/~whittijs/articletwo.html>  
Userdir rule failure The server was unable to resolve the requested / username reference, possible causes include:  
Username invalid Server is unable to determine username's login directory due to insufficient privilege to
- 0

Jonathan G. Campbell, University of Ulster, N. Ireland, WWW Links I n/a 1k <http://www.iscm.ulst.ac.uk/~jon/book/>  
J.G. Campbell's Bookmarks From 27 August 1997 this page is \*permanently\* relocated to  
<http://www.infm.ulst.ac.uk/jgc/book> Updated 27 August 1997 - JG. Campbell@ulst.ac.uk
- 0

CIOS/Comserve WWW server address has changed L 5m 1k  
<http://cios.llc.rpi.edu:4997/mailboxes/comgrads\08085104.118>  
CIOS/Comserve WWW server address has changed The CIOS web server address has changed. It is now  
<http://www.cios.org> Please note too the new email address for the Comserve email interface to
- 0

DEFINE IMAGE L 9m 2k <http://iram.fr/doc/sic/node58.html>  
DEFINE IMAGE Next: DEFINE/LIKE Up: DEFINE Previous: DEFINE HEADER DEFINE IMAGE DEFINE  
IMAGE Var1 File1 Key1 [Var2 File2 Key2 [...]] [GLOBAL]
- 0

Arizona Off-Road L 3m 3k <http://www.azoffroad.com>  
Arizona Off-Road 1833 W. Mountain View Road Phoenix, AZ 85021 ATC's MOTORCYCLES JET SKIS GO  
CARTS
- 0

Résultats dans les cantons L 21d 5k <http://admin.ch/ch/f/pore/va/19840226/can316.html>  
Votation no 316 - Résultats dans les cantons Tableau récapitulatif / deutsch Votation no 316 Résultats dans les  
cantons Arrêté fédéral concernant la perception d'une redevance sur le trafics des poids lourds du 24 juin 19
- 0

"We Know How the Parisians Felt" L 1y 6k <http://electron.rutgers.edu/~myadav/war71/wall/dec27b.html>  
"We Know How the Parisians Felt" "We Know How the Parisians Felt" Section: Box ,Page, TIME, Dec. 27, 1971  
Time Correspondent Dan Coggin, who covered the war from Pakistani side, was in Dacca when that city  
surrendered. His repor
- 0

The U.S.:A Policy in Shambles L 1y 6k <http://electron.rutgers.edu/~myadav/war71/wall/dec20b.html>  
The U.S.:A Policy in Shambles The Nixon Administration drew a fusillade of criticism last week for its policy on  
India and Pakistan. Two weeks ago, when war broke out between two traditional enemies, a State Department  
spokesman issued
- 0

ClariNet Tearsheet: Government, Business, and General News N \*\*0d\*\* Bk <http://www.clari.net/Samples/nb-other.html>  
ClariNet Tearsheet: Government, Business, and General News ClariNet \*ClariNet Tearsheet: Government,  
Businesss, and General News ClariNet Tearsheet: Government, Business, and General News This summary of  
computer and technology news is

FIG. 7

Pages with duplicate context strings to a page above:

- D ■ Vol. 1 No. 19 A ly 18k <http://www.media.sbexpos.com/BULL/BUL0119.HTM>  
 ■ Alternate H ly 18k <http://www.seyboldreport.com/BULL/BUL0119.HTM>  
 ...ore than five million members Presstek floats additional stock Perlsetters launched in Europe NEC announces digital watermark Oracle to include software suite with Internet box Ca...-BT have launched Presstek's Pearlsetters in seven European countries. Reuters reports that NEC claims to have developed a digital watermark system that could protect digital files...n members Presstek floats additional stock Pearlsetters launched in Europe NEC announces digital watermark Oracle to include software suite with Internet box Canon combines divisions within a I...ters in seven European countries. Reuters reports that NEC claims to have developed a digital watermark system that could protect digital files, such as still images, video and audio, from unauth...
- D □ (<http://www.videodiscovery.com/vdyweb/dvd/dvdfaq.txt>) H 1m 118k  
<http://www.videodiscovery.com/vdyweb/dvd/dvdfaq.txt>  
 ...a on NTSC line 21. The digital standard (CGMS/D) is not yet finalized, but will apply to digital connections such as IEEE 1394/Firewire. 3)Because of the potential for perfect digital copies, paranoid...isplaying it. No unscrambled digital output is allowed until work in progress for secure digital connections is finished. On the computer side, DVD-ROM drives and video display/decoder hardware or softw...d a PCM audio track. (Other streams such as Dolby Digital audio, MPEG audio, and subpicture are not necessary for the simplest case.) Basic DVD control codes are also needed. At the moment it's difficul...doing this, but it's possible. The music industry is also requesting an "embedding signalling" or "digital watermark" copy protection feature. This applies a digital signature to the audio in the form of supposedly...
- D ■ Hyflex J1 Launch H 3m 3k <http://jpn.co.jp/jan96/jp14.html>  
 ■ Hyflex J1 Launch H 3m 3k <http://jpn.co.jp/feb96/jp14.html>  
 ...Hyflex J1 Launch NEC Develops Digital Watermarking Technique JPN Scientists at NEC Research Institut...  
 /...nch NEC Develops Digital Watermarking Technique JPN Scientisits at NEC Research Institute in Princeton, NJ, have developed a digital watermarking method that could be us...ary information is increasingly an issue," said Tatsuo Ishigoro, associate senior vice president of NEC Corp. "...I am convinced that our watermarking technique is a solution that will be welcomed espec...Hyflex J1 Launch NEC Develops Digital Watermarking Technique JPN Scientists at NEC Research Institue in Princeton, NJ, have de...ique JPN Scientists at NEC Research Institute in Princeton, NJ, have developed a digital watermarking method that could be used to protect the copyright of images and music on the Internet. Con...e is no way to track its reproduction and therefore it provides little protection against piracy. A digital watermark, however, can protect a copyright by means of an invisible identification code that is permanently...
- D ■ Internet H n/a 20k <http://net.info.nl/ui/0296/internet.html>  
 ...tscape servers. Dit kwam o.a. door het feit dat bepaalde optionele onderdelen zoals een database-connector duur betaald moeten worden. Microsoft op zijn beurt deed daar weer een schepje bovenop door we...  
 /...://www.microsoft.com/infoserv.<http://www.microsoft.com/windows> <http://www.netscape.com> NEC ontwikkelt Digital Watermark Technology NEC is in zijn computerlaboratoriums bezig met een digit...  
 /...microsoft.com/windows <http://www.netscape.com> NEC ontwikkelt Digital Watermark Technology NEC is in zijn computerlaboratoriums bezig met een digitaal watermerk. Dit watermerk moet in de toekom...t.com/infoserv <http://microsoft.com/windows> <http://www.netscape.com> NEC ontwikkelt Digital Watermark Technology NEC is in zijn computerlaboratoriums bezig met een digitaal watermerk. Dit watermerk...



8/34

## FIG. 8

These documents no longer exist:

Error 404 Not found - file doesn't exist or is read protected [even tried multi] Digital Image Watermarking: Main Project Page <http://www.csuglab.cornell.edu/Info/People/vbadari/cs631/wrnrkproj/project.html>  
Error 404 Not found Labeling Techniques for Multimedia Data: [http://www-it.et.tudelft.nl/pda/smash/public/benelux\\_cr.html](http://www-it.et.tudelft.nl/pda/smash/public/benelux_cr.html)  
Error 404 Not found Labeling Techniques for Multimedia Data: [http://www-it.et.tudelft.nl/pda/smash/public/benlix96/benelux\\_cr.html](http://www-it.et.tudelft.nl/pda/smash/public/benlix96/benelux_cr.html)  
Error 404 Not Found Artisoft Inc. - Industry Awards and Recognition <http://artisoft.com/main/overview/awards.html>  
Error 404 File Not Found The Rutgers Review <http://electron.rutgers.edu/~nebus/>

This search: +nec +digital watermark Search engine pages: [AltaVista](#) [Page 2](#) [Page 3](#) [Excite](#) [Page 2](#)  
[HotBot](#) [Page 2](#) [Infoseek](#) [Lycos](#) [Northern Light](#) [Page 2](#) [WebCrawler](#) [Yahoo](#)

Query expansion (adding these words to the query may help): [digitally\(16\)](#) [digitized\(16\)](#) [digit\(9\)](#) [digitale\(8\)](#)  
[digitaal\(8\)](#) [digitization\(5\)](#) [digits\(3\)](#) [digitize\(3\)](#) [watermarking\(463\)](#) [watermarks\(127\)](#) [watermarked](#)  
(50)

Engine	Response	Total	Retrieved	Processed	Duplicates
<a href="#">AltaVista</a>	Yes	29	29	29	11
<a href="#">Excite</a>	Yes	26	26	26	13
<a href="#">HotBot</a>	Yes	39	39	33	5
<a href="#">Infoseek</a>	Yes	19	19	17	0
<a href="#">Lycos</a>	Yes	10	10	10	0
<a href="#">Northern Light</a>	Yes	50	50	33	19
<a href="#">WebCrawler</a>	Yes	1	1	0	0
<a href="#">Yahoo</a>	Yes	0	0	0	0
Total		174	174	148	48

More documents were found but the maximum number of hits was reached.

2 terms:70 1 term:5 0 terms:11 duplicate context:9 invalid link:5





9/34

## FIG. 9

40

Jump to: [nec\(2\)](#) [digital watermark\(2\)](#) <http://www.neci.nj.nec.com/tr/neci-abstract-95-10.html> [Track  
page]

### NECI Technical Report 95-10

NEC Research Institute, 4 Independence Way, Princeton, NJ 08540.

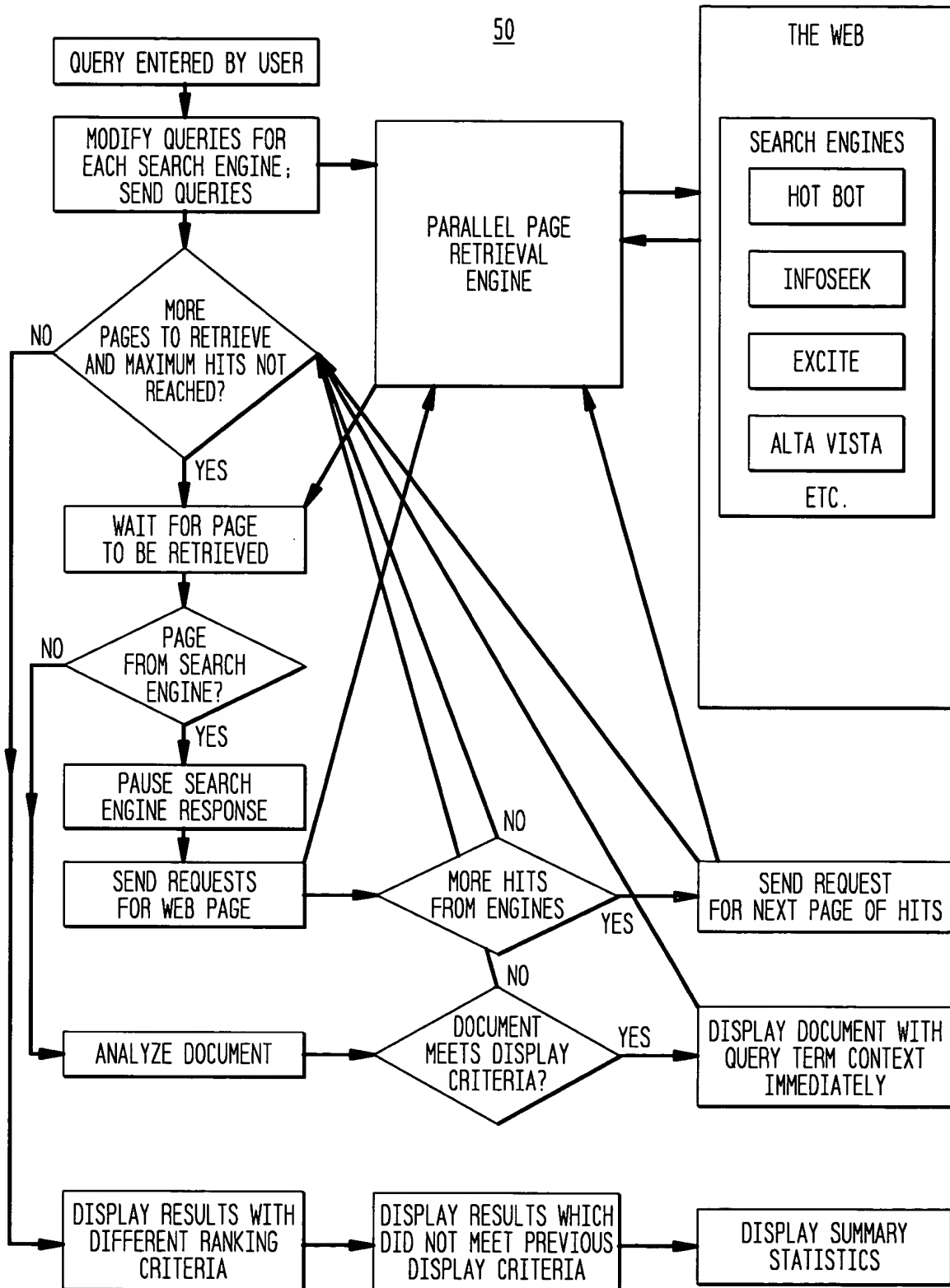
#### Secure Spread Spectrum Watermarking for Multimedia

Ingemar J. Cox, Joe Kilian, Tom Leighton, and Talal Shamooh. December 4, 1995.

We describe a ☒ digital watermarking method for use in audio, image, video and multimedia data. We argue that a watermark must be placed in perceptually significant components of a signal if it is to be robust to common signal distortions and malicious attack. However, it is well known that modification of these components can lead to perceptual degradation of the signal. To avoid this, we propose to insert a watermark into the spectral components of the data using techniques analogous to spread spectrum communications, hiding a narrow band signal in a wideband channel that is the data. The watermark is difficult for an attacker to remove, even when several individuals conspire together with independently watermarked copies of the data. It is also robust to common signal and geometric distortions such as digital-to-analog and analog-to-digital conversion, resampling, and requantization, including dithering and recompression and rotation, translation, cropping and scaling. The same ☒ digital watermarking algorithm can be applied to all three media under consideration with only minor modifications, making it especially appropriate for multimedia products. Retrieval of the watermark unambiguously identifies the owner, and the watermark can be constructed to make counterfeiting almost impossible. Experimental results are presented to support these claims.

10/34

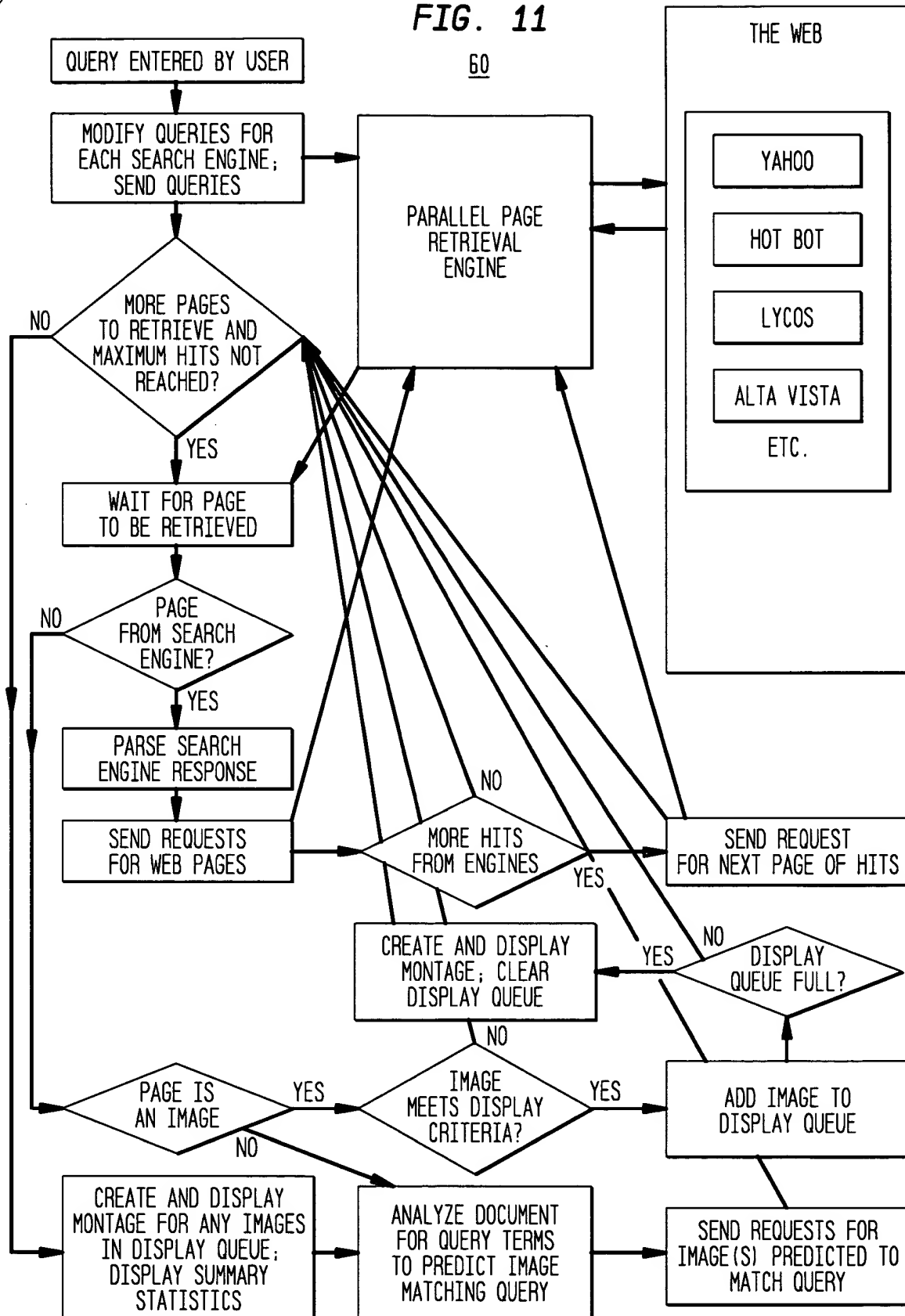
FIG. 10



11/34

FIG. 11

60



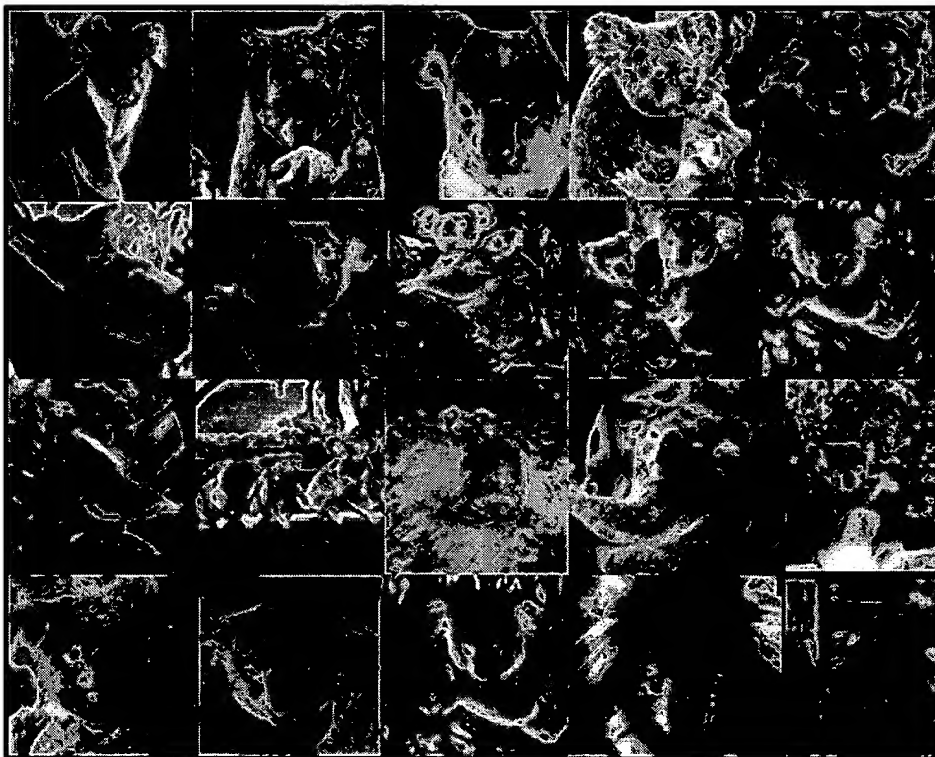


12/34

FIG. 12

<a href="#">Home</a> <a href="#">Options</a> <a href="#">Help</a> <a href="#">Suggestions</a> <a href="#">Problems</a> <a href="#">NECI meta search (13414 queries)</a>									
Find: <input type="text" value="Koala"/>									
<a href="#">Web &amp; Usenet</a>		<a href="#">Web</a>		<a href="#">Usenet</a>		<a href="#">Press</a>		<a href="#">Images</a>	
<a href="#">Citations</a>		<a href="#">Journals</a>		<a href="#">Tech</a>		<a href="#">All</a>			
(Hide) Constraints:									
Locality: <input type="checkbox"/> Any <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Age limit: <input type="checkbox"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Depth: <input type="checkbox"/> Any <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Images: <input type="checkbox"/> Photos <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>									
(Hide) Options:									
Hits: <input type="text" value="100"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Context: <input type="text" value="100"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cluster <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tracking <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>									
Searching for: koala using: <a href="#">WebSeer</a> <a href="#">Corel</a> <a href="#">Lycos</a> <a href="#">Yahoo</a> <a href="#">HotBot</a> <a href="#">AltaVista</a>									

Tip: The bar to the left of the titles is longer when the query terms are closer together in the document.



More images were found but the maximum number of hits was reached



13/34

**FIG. 13**

This search: koala Search engine pages: [AltaVista Images](#) [Corel Images](#) [HotBot Images](#) [Page 2](#) [Page 3](#) [Page 4](#) [Page 5](#) [Page 6](#) [Lycos Images](#) [Page 2](#) [Page 3](#) [Page 4](#) [Page 5](#) [WebSeer](#) [Yahoo Images](#)

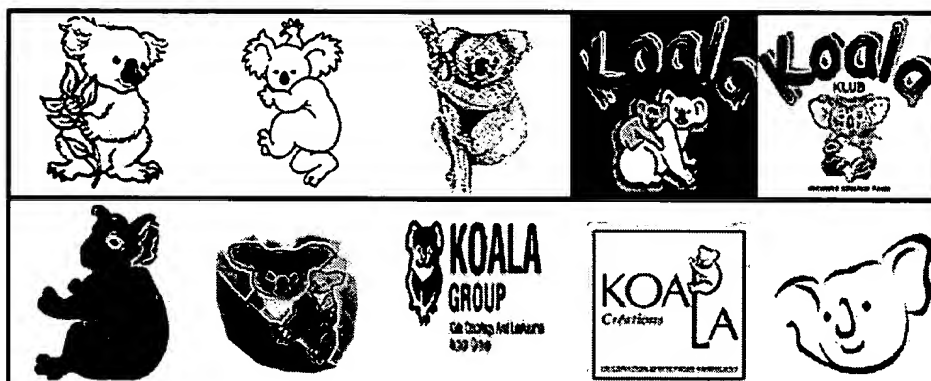
Engine	Response	Total	Retrieved	Processed	Duplicates
<a href="#">AltaVista Images</a>	Yes	0	0	0	0
<a href="#">Corel Images</a>	Yes	7	7	7	0
<a href="#">HotBot Images</a>	Yes	5511	125	99	1
<a href="#">Lycos Images</a>	Yes	222	80	85	1
<a href="#">WebSeer</a>	Yes	0	0	0	0
<a href="#">Yahoo Images</a>	Yes	4	4	4	1
Total		5744	216	195	3
More documents were found but the maximum number of hits was reached.					

Filtered due to size: 12 Filtered due to type: 21



14/34  
**FIG. 14**

<a href="#">Home</a> <a href="#">Options</a> <a href="#">Help</a> <a href="#">Suggestions</a> <a href="#">Problems</a> <a href="#">NECI meta search (13413 queries)</a>									
Find: <input type="text" value="Koala"/>									
<a href="#">Web &amp; Usenet</a>		<a href="#">Web</a>		<a href="#">Usenet</a>		<a href="#">Press</a>		<a href="#">Images</a>	
<a href="#">Citations</a>		<a href="#">Journals</a>		<a href="#">Tech</a>		<a href="#">All</a>			
(Hide) Constraints:									
Locality: <a href="#">Any</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Age limit: <a href="#">None</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Depth: <a href="#">Any</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Images: <a href="#">Graphic</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
(Hide) Options:									
Hits: <input type="text" value="100"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Context: <input type="text" value="100"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Cluster <a href="#">No</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Tracking <a href="#">No</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Searching for: koala using: <a href="#">WebSeer</a> <a href="#">Corel</a> <a href="#">Lycos</a> <a href="#">Yahoo</a> <a href="#">HotBot</a> <a href="#">AltaVista</a>									
Tip: You can search for links to a specific page, e.g. <a href="#">link:www.neci.nj.nec.com/homepages/giles</a> . Self links are excluded.									



More images were found but the maximum number of hits was reached

This search: koala Search engine pages: [AltaVista Images](#) [Corel Images](#) [HotBot Images](#) [Lycos Images](#) [Page 2](#) [Page 3](#) [Page 4](#) [Page 5](#) [Page 6](#) [Page 7](#) [WebSeer](#) [Yahoo Images](#)

Engine	Response	Total	Retrieved	Processed	Duplicates
<a href="#">AltaVista Images</a>	Yes	0	0	0	0
<a href="#">Corel Images</a>	Yes	7	7	7	0
<a href="#">HotBot Images</a>	Yes	0	0	0	0
<a href="#">Lycos Images</a>	Yes	217	120	128	5
<a href="#">WebSeer</a>	Yes	0	0	0	0
<a href="#">Yahoo Images</a>	Yes	4	4	4	1
Total		228	131	139	6
More documents were found but the maximum number of hits was reached.					

Filtered due to size: 2 Filtered due to type: 61



**FIG. 15**

Clusters:
-----------

university of texas	
artificial neural networks	<u>70</u>
jose nelson amaral	
classifiers kagan tumer	
department of electrical	
combined neural classifiers	
applying genetic algorithms	
hybrid intelligent architecture OR hybrid intelligent architecture AND systems	
radial basis function	
classifier boundary distributions	
estimating the bayes	
boundaries in linearly	
pattern recognition	
tx 78712	
ismail taha	
kagan pine	
international conference	
systems	
abstract	
paper	
austin	
ece	
utexas	

74





17/34

FIG. 17



HUSKY SEARCH  
Query: (joydeep ghosh)

Documents: 102, Clusters: 14, Average Cluster Size: 11.21 documents

76

Document Group	Size	Phrase and Sample Document Titles
<u>Cluster 1</u>	19	Artificial (74%), Hybrid intelligent (32%), domain knowledge(26%) <u>ORGANIZING COMMITTEE</u> <u>Untitled</u> <u>Abstract</u> <u>Abstract</u> <u>Untitled</u>
<u>Cluster 2</u>	7	Click on to view the abstract and on to obtain a postscript copy...(71%), postscript copy of the full paper (100%), paper is currently not available.(57%) <u>Kagan Tumer's Publications</u> <u>Classification</u> <u>Working Papers</u> <u>Refereed Archival Journal Publications (Full/Regular Papers)</u> <u>Technical Reports</u>
<u>Cluster 3</u>	15	Kagan Tumer (100%), NEURAL CLASSIFIERS Kagan Tumer and Joydeep ghosh (27%), pattern classifiers (20%), tumer (53%) <u>Untitled</u> <u>Untitled</u> <u>Abstract</u> <u>Abstract</u> <u>Abstract</u>
<u>Cluster 4</u>	8	of Electric and Computer (88%) <u>Untitled</u> <u>Untitled</u> <u>LANS Home Page</u> <u>Joydeep Ghosh</u> <u>LANS Home Page</u>
<u>Cluster 5</u>	31	e.ece(32%), RESEARCH & EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES/ORGANIZATIONS/ centers (10%), of Texas (10%), er (81%) <u>Untitled</u> <u>Untitled</u> <u>Botch 92 Chemical Engineering</u> <u>LANS Home Page</u> <u>Joydeep Ghosh</u>
<u>Cluster 6</u>	11	University of Texas at austin (50%), University of texas (67%), texas (100%) <u>Untitled</u> <u>Untitled</u> <u>LANS Home Page</u> <u>Joydeep Ghosh</u> <u>Joydeep Ghosh</u>
<u>Cluster 7</u>	3	ters.Journal (100%) <u>LANS Home Page</u> <u>Refereed Archival Journal Publications (Full/Regular Papers)</u> <u>Refereed Archival Journal Publications (Full/Regular Papers)</u>



18/34

**FIG. 18**

80

Document Group	Size	Phrase and Sample Document Titles
<u>Cluster 8</u>	16	papers (100%) Kagan Tumer's Publications Classification Kurt's Publications Working Papers Refereed Archival Journal Publications (Full/Regular Papers)
<u>Cluster 9</u>	2	ons. Books (100%) LANS Home Page Books/Proceeding... (Edited)
<u>Cluster 10</u>	8	(100%) LANS Home Page Associated Members LANS Home Page Associated Members No Title
<u>Cluster 11</u>	4	s. Austin (100%) Untitled LANS Home Page LANS Home Page No Title
<u>Cluster 12</u>	11	combining (100%), outputs (64%) Abstract Abstract Abstract Untitled Abstract
<u>Cluster 13</u>	8	ted (100%) LANS Home Page Kagan Tumer's Publications CIS Publications Database Kurt's Publications Refereed Archival Journal Publications (Full/Regular Papers)
<u>Cluster 14</u>	13	e (100%) LANS Home Page Joydeep Ghosh JOYDEEP GHOSH Joydeep Ghosh LANS Home Page
<u>Unclustered</u>	3	Musical Events in Mumbai Batch-Wise Mailing Lists and Home Pages for IITK Publicações de José Nelson Amaral



19/34

FIG. 19



Refine your search by requiring a few relevant topics,  
excluding irrelevant ones and ignoring the others.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	26% Ghosh, neural, artificial, networks, sonar, austin, classification, texas, signals
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	24% Orthod, orthodontics, orthodontic, orthop, orthodontists, mandibular, maxillary, nanda craniofacial
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23% Classifiers, kagan, classifier, combiners, combining, recognition, pattern, proceedings, ensemble
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18% Dds, dmd, bds, incisors, msd, phd
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16% Ieee, spie, associative, annealing
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15% Wavelets, fuzzy, prof
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14% Molars, maxilla, mandible
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14% Generalization, supervised, adaptation, vol, estimation
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12% Ece, electrical, engineering, utexas

[Help](#) . [Preferences](#) . [New Search](#) . [Advanced Search](#)

82 ↗

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digital

Digital Equipment Corporation

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20/34

## FIG. 20

Clusters:
-----------

artificial neural networks	
networks neural networks	<u>84</u>
ieee international conference	
university of texas	
pacific northwest laboratory	
recurrent neural networks	
nnw in hep	
pacific northwest national	
university of california	
austrian research institute	
self organizing map	
northwest national laboratory	
artificial intelligence	
pattern recognition	
research group	
international conference	
fuzzy logic	
san diego	
genetic algorithms	
ieee transactions	
signal processing	
pacific northwest	
technical report	
machine learning	
data	
nets	
ai	
software	



21/34

## FIG. 21

Clusters:

carpal tunnel syndrome  
repetitive stress injuries  
software monitoring tools  
contain useful advice  
repetitive strain injuries  
san jose state OR san jose state AND archive  
kinds of documents  
university of nebraska  
htm diana carroll  
products include split  
dan wallach  
keyboard alternatives  
interest finder OR browse groups  
human factors  
tifaq general  
injuries  
related  
archive  
resources  
contain useful advice AND resources OR contain useful advice AND keyboard alternatives  
repetitive stress injuries AND keyboard alternatives  
repetitive stress injuries AND dan wallach

86

carpal tunnel syndrome

Document: ...FAQ - Typing Injury...Typing Injury FAQ Home Page [TIFAQ][General][Keyboards][Speech][Mice][Software] ...FAQ - Typing Injury ...Typing Injury FAQ Home Page [TIFAQ][General][Keyboards][Speech][Mice][Software] ...Injury Archive. sources of information for people with typing injuries, repetitive stress injuries, carpal tunnel syndrome, etc.. The TIFAQ is targeted at computer users suffering at the hands of their equipment. You'...

Document: ...JXM's Ergonomics Page is a site by John Murray at University of Michigan that focuses on typing injuries, carpal tunnel syndrome and design concepts. Office Working Postures is a common...eral links to various safety oriented servers, lists, and newsgroups. You do the searching. Typing Injuries is everything you ever wanted to know about typing injuries by Dan Wallach at Princeton...Princeton. Lots of publications and links. Everything you wanted to know and more. Typing Injury Archive is a typing injury library by Dan Wallach at Princeton. Here you will find a well categorized list of typing injury ...and Ergonomics Home Page links to several ergonomic sites that focus on safety issues, such as: carpal tunnel syndrome, back injuries, air quality, sick building syndrome, and lighting. Lawrence Livermore Lab ...al technology and human factors engineering. Mostly in-house work but an interesting site. Carpal Tunnel Syndrome is a commercial site but does have lots of references to CTS. Specific emphasis is on keyboard...

Document: ...at the keyboard. Site offers Time Out For Windows, an ergonomic exercise break program. Typing Injury FAQ: This is the home page for the Typing Injury FAQ and Typing Injury Archive. ...an ergonomic exercise break program. Typing Injury FAQ: This is the home page for the Typing Injury FAQ and Typing Injury Archive. NEW! University of Minnesota Office Ergonomics... are, how one gets them, and some guidelines for how one may help heal oneself from this devastating injury. Carpal Tunnel Syndrome & Repetitive Stress Computer Related Repetitive St...Carpal Tunnel Syndrome & Repetitive Stress Computer Related Repetitive Strain Injury: I hope on this page to provide a very brief introduction to RSI for the benefit of students who...em and some guidelines for how one may help heal oneself from this devastating injury. Carpal Tunnel Syndrome & Repetitive Stress Computer Related Repetitive Strain Injury: I hope on this page to...pause helps you avoid OOS/RSI with Micropauses and Exercise Breaks. Patient's Guide to Carpal Tunnel Syndrome: The following documents attempt to explain what Carpal Tunnel Syndrome is, how it is diagnosed...

Document: ...Typing Injury FAQ: General Information...Typing Injury FAQ: General Information General Information [TIFAQ][General][Keyboards]...Typing Injury FAQ: General Information...Typing Injury FAQ: General Information General Information [TIFAQ][General][Keyboards]...nonym for RSI WRULD Work-Related Upper Limb Disorders - yet another synonym for RSI CTS Carpal Tunnel Syndrome (see below) Hyperextension Marked bending at a joint, Pronation Turning the palm down...over the wrist and forearm, some tenderness, and it gets worse with repetitive activity. Carpal Tunnel Syndrome the nerves that run through your wrist into your fingers get trapped by the inflamed mu... more...



22/34  
**FIG. 22**

Home Options Help Suggestions Problems NECI meta search (14083 queries)						
Find: <input type="text" value="what does NASDAQ stand for?"/>						
Web & Usenet	Web	Usenet	Press	Images	Citations	Journals Tech All
(Show)	Constraints:					
(Hide)	Options:					
Hits: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Context: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cluster <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tracking <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						
Searching for: "NASDAQ stands for" "NASDAQ is an abbreviation" "NASDAQ means" using: HotBot Infoseek AltaVista Excite Lycos Northern Light Yahoo WebCrawler.						
Tip: For better precision with multiple terms you might like to use "*" to ensure that the results contain specific terms (e.g. + "lee giles" + optics).						

Ref:...viation for the New York Stock Exchange AMEX is an abbreviation for the American Stock Exchange  
NASDAQ is an abbreviation for the National Association of Securities Dealers Automatic Quotation Exchange "Top 5% of the...

Ref:...nformation on NASDAQ and the companies traded thereon. (Incidentally, does anyone know what NASDAQ stands for?) NYSE All about the New York Stock Exchange. Data mongers too...

Ref:...- The NASDAQ Last-Updated: 25 Oct 1996 from: billmanr@aol.com, jeffwben@aol.com, cml@cs.umd.edu  
NASDAQ is an abbreviation for the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation system. It is also communl...

Ref"...- NASDAQ Last-Updated: 25 Oct 1996 From: billmanr@aol.com, jeffwben@aol.com, lott@invest-faq.com  
NASDAQ is an abbreviation for the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation system. It is also communl...

Ref"...ble for the operation and regulation of the NASDAQ stock market and overthecounter markets. NASDAQ  
Stands for the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation System. A nationwide computeri...

Ref"...site Index is a value weighted index that monitors more than 2,000 stocks traded over-the counter. NASDAQ  
stands for National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations. It has been available since 1971...

Ref"...as an incentive stock option under Section 422 of the Code. (k) "NASDAQ" means the National Association of  
Securities Dealers, Inc. Automated Quotation System...

[...section deleted...]

This search: "NASDAQ stands for" "NASDAQ is an abbreviation" "NASDAQ means" Search engine pages:  
AltaVista Excite HotBot Infoseek Lycos Northern Light WebCrawler Yahoo

Engine	Response	Total	Retrieved	Processed	Duplicates
AltaVista	Yes	9	9	9	1
Excite	Yes	24	24	24	1
HotBot	Yes	23	23	23	4
Infoseek	Yes	5	5	5	0
Lycos	Yes	0	0	0	0
Northern Light	Yes	0	0	0	0
WebCrawler	Yes	0	0	0	0
Yahoo	Yes	0	0	0	0
Total		61	61	61	6

3 terms:0 2 terms:0 1 term:26 0 terms:9 duplicate context:14 cannot access:3 invalid link:3



23/34

# FIG. 23



92

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Infoseek found 23,064,238 pages containing at least one of the these words: what does NASDAQ stand for?

Related Topics	Search Results 1 - 10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stock</li><li>• Personal investment</li><li>• Brokerage with online trading</li><li>• Financial market analysis</li></ul>	<p><a href="#">Hide Summaries</a>   <a href="#">next 10</a></p> <p><b>Stock Research NASDAQ - are you a shrewd investor? FREE copy of the best</b> Stock Research NASDAQ - are you a shrewd investor? FREE copy of the best Stock Research NASDAQ. Be ahead of the Market. Stock Research NASDAQ that always call it right. Our ... 72% <a href="http://www.updatenews.com/key/investresearch/">http://www.updatenews.com/key/investresearch/</a> (Size 5.3K)</p> <p><b>CyberLand HQ</b> CyberCorp designs and develops real-time decision support, execution and trading systems for NASDAQ stock market traders. Be sure to check out CyberTrader. 63% <a href="http://www.cyber-corp.com/">http://www.cyber-corp.com/</a> (Size 4.0K)</p> <p><b>InvestQuest@AMUSEMENT &amp; RECREATION SERVICES</b> AMUSEMENT &amp; RECREATION SERVICES. [<a href="#">InvestQuest@Home</a>] <a href="#">Company List</a> <a href="#">Industries</a> <a href="#">Company Search</a> ALLIANCE GAMING CORP (NASDAQ:ALLY) ALPHA HOSPITALITY CORP (NASDAQ:ALHY) AMERICAN... 63% <a href="http://www.investquest.com/html/79_industry.htm">http://www.investquest.com/html/79_industry.htm</a> (Size 11.9K)</p> <p><b>InvestQuest@INSURANCE CARRIERS</b> INSURANCE CARRIERS. [<a href="#">InvestQuest@Home</a>] <a href="#">Company List</a> <a href="#">Industries</a> <a href="#">Company Search</a> 20TH CENTURY INDUSTRIES (NYSE:TW) ACCEL INTERNATIONAL CORP (NASDAQ:ACLE) ACCEPTANCE INSURANCE... 62% <a href="http://www.investquest.com/html/63_industry.htm">http://www.investquest.com/html/63_industry.htm</a> (Size 26.8K)</p> <p><b>InvestQuest@WHOLESALE TRADE-DURABLE GOODS</b> WHOLESALE TRADE-DURABLE GOODS. [<a href="#">InvestQuest@Home</a>] <a href="#">Company List</a> <a href="#">Company Search</a> AAR CORP (NYSE:AIR) ABATIX ENVIRONMENTAL CORP (NASDAQ:ABIX) ACE HARDWARE CORP... 62% <a href="http://www.investquest.com/html/50_industry.htm">http://www.investquest.com/html/50_industry.htm</a> (Size 24.2K)</p> <p><b>Stocks by Symbol-C</b> Stocks by Symbol-C. C(NYSE) Chrysler CA (TSE) Canadian Airlines CANOTCK3AMGIS(OTC) Magisoft Software Corp. CAWS(NASDAQ) CAI Wireless Sysms Inc. CBMI(NASDAQ) Creative... 62% <a href="http://stockclub.com/stocks/symbol-c-index.html">http://stockclub.com/stocks/symbol-c-index.html</a> (Size 9.6K)</p> <p><b>Stocks by Company Name - A</b> A+ Communications (NASDAQ:ACOM) A.G. EDWARDS (NYSE:AGE) Abatix Environmental (NASDAQ:ABIX) access health (NASDAQ:ACCS) acclain (NASDAQ:AKLM) Ackerley Communications (NASDAQ:AK)... 62% <a href="http://stockclub.com/stocks/name-a-index.html">http://stockclub.com/stocks/name-a-index.html</a> (Size 8.5K)</p> <p><b>InvestQuest@RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS</b> RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS. [<a href="#">InvestQuest@Home</a>] <a href="#">Company List</a> <a href="#">Industries</a> <a href="#">Company Search</a> ADVANCED MATERIALS GROUP INC (NASDAQ:ADMG) AEP INDUSTRIES INC (NASDAQ:AEP1)... 62% <a href="http://www.investquest.com/html/30_industry.htm">http://www.investquest.com/html/30_industry.htm</a> (Size 10.6K)</p> <p><b>InvestQuest@FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</b> FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS. [<a href="#">InvestQuest@Home</a>] <a href="#">Company List</a> <a href="#">Industries</a> <a href="#">Company Search</a> AAYID THERMAL TECHNOLOGIES INC (NASDAQ:AATT) ABC RAIL PRODUCTS CORP (NASDAQ:ABCR) ABS... 62% <a href="http://www.investquest.com/html/34_industry.htm">http://www.investquest.com/html/34_industry.htm</a> (Size 13.3K)</p> <p><b>InvestQuest@ENGINEERING &amp; MANAGEMENT SERVICES</b> ENGINEERING &amp; MANAGEMENT SERVICES. [<a href="#">InvestQuest@Home</a>] <a href="#">Company List</a> <a href="#">Industries</a> <a href="#">Company Search</a> ADVANCED DETECTORS INC (OTC Bulletin Board:3ADET) AERO SYSTEMS ENGINEERING INC... 62% <a href="http://www.investquest.com/html/87_industry.htm">http://www.investquest.com/html/87_industry.htm</a> (Size 15.8K)</p> <p><a href="#">Hide Summaries</a>   <a href="#">next 10</a></p>



24/34

## FIG. 24

94

<a href="#">Home</a> <a href="#">Options</a> <a href="#">Help</a> <a href="#">Suggestions</a> <a href="#">Problems</a> <a href="#">NECI meta search (13581 queries)</a>									
Find: <input type="text" value="how is a rainbow created?"/>									
<a href="#">Web &amp; Usenet</a>		<a href="#">Web</a>		<a href="#">Usenet</a>		<a href="#">Press</a>		<a href="#">Images</a>	
<a href="#">Citations</a>		<a href="#">Journals</a>		<a href="#">Tech</a>		<a href="#">All</a>			
<a href="#">(Show)</a> Constraints:									
<a href="#">(Hide)</a> Options:									
Hits: <input type="text" value="100"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Context: <input type="text" value="200"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cluster <input type="text" value="No"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tracking <input type="text" value="No"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>									
Searching for: <u>"rainbow is created"</u> <u>"makes a rainbow created"</u> <u>"rainbow is produced"</u> <u>"rainbow is made"</u> using: <a href="#">HotBot</a> <a href="#">Infoseek</a> <a href="#">AltaVista</a> <a href="#">Excite</a> <a href="#">Lycos</a> <a href="#">Northern Light</a> <a href="#">Yahoo</a> <a href="#">WebCrawler</a> .									
Tip: For better precision with multiple terms you might like to use "+" to ensure that the results contain specific terms (e.g. + "lee giles" + optics).									

Ref:...the green flash. it helps to know how our atmosphere effects sunlight. Coincidentally, the phenomenon responsible for the green flash is also the one that paints rainbows across Hawaii's sky. A rainbow is created when rays of sunlight enter a raindrop, bounce around inside, and exit. Light from the sun consists of a potpourri of colors that are each bent by a different amount inside a raindrop. This unequa...

Ref:...scapes the raindrop after it is reflected once. A part of the ray is reflected again and travels along inside the drop to emerge from the drop. The rainbow we normally see is called the primary rainbow and is produced by one internal reflection the secondary rainbow arises from two internal reflections and the rays exit the drop at an angle of 50 degrees rather than the 42 degrees for the red primary bow. ...

Ref:...e rainbow we do not see the sun, and we rarely see a rainbow in winter. How do we explain this apperance of a bow, double bows, size of arc, and brightness of the rainbow? Answer The rainbow is produced by sunlight passing through a raindrop or a collection of rain drops. A typical raindrop is spherical and as a light ray strikes the surface of the raindrop, some light is reflected and some passes ...

Ref:...se to us. He promised that the earth will never be destroyed again by a flood. As a sign of that promise He put a rainbow in the sky. Whenever we see a rainbow, we can think of God's promise. The rainbow is made up of all the colors. Back To Index Next Page... Page 1 ...

Ref:...two rainbows, the narrower male rainbow and the wider female. The male rainbow can not stop the rain by itself. When it is followed by the female the rain stops. Other Native Americans believe the rainbow is made from the souls of wild flowers that lived in the forest and lilies from the prairies. A Japanese myth tells of the first man Isanagi and the first woman Isanami who stood on the floating bri.../...te of samsara before the clear light of Nirvana or heaven. In Arabia the rainbow is a tapestry draped by the hands of the south wind. It is also called the cloud's bow or Allah's bow. In Islam the rainbow is made up of four colors, red, yellow, green and blue related to the four elements. In myths of India the Goddess Indra not only carries a thunderbolt like the Greek God Zeus but she also carries a...

Ref:...true b. false 13. The average speed of light is greatest in ...a.red glass.b. orange glass. c. green glass. d. blue glass. e. is the same in all of these. 14. The secondary rainbow is produced with an extra (choose the best answer) a. dispersion. b. reflection. c. refraction. d. diffraction. 15. If a person has green cones that are weak, then yellow light will appear\_ to t...

Ref:...ever wonder what makes the color in a rainbow? The answer is sunlight, it has all of the colors of the rainbow in it, but they are all mixed up together so you are not able to see them. The rainbow is made up of drops of water. When sunlight passes through a drop of water, it bends and the colors inside the light split apart and are separated so that we can see them. When the sunlight passes through...

[...section deleted...]





25/34

## FIG. 25



96

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Infoseek found 20,594,341 pages containing at least one of the these words: how is a rainbow created?

## Related Topics

- Pet loss
- Fly fishing

## Search Results 1 - 10

[Hide Summaries](#) | [next 10](#)Hayden Books: Creative Techniques

Creative Techniques brought to you by Hayden Books Working with Layers: Creating a Rainbow Effect Art by Gary Poysstick  
Comments: This tip shows you how to use layers and Photoshop's...

64% <http://www.acp.com/169470081705120/hayden/series/techniques/52/index.html> (Size 4.2K)

Rainbow Sports Networks and The Sporting News Create Alliance

World Data Web Connect InsideMedia August 16, 1996 Rainbow Sports Networks and The Sporting News Create Alliance  
Rainbow Programming Holdings' sports networks - NewSport, Prime and ...

64% <http://www.mediacentral.com/Magazines/InsideMedia/News/1996081601.htm/Default> (Size 3.9K)

Hayden Books: Creative Techniques

Creative Techniques brought to you by Hayden Books Working with Layers: Creating a Rainbow Effect Art by Gary Poysstick  
Comments: This tip shows you how to use Layers and Photoshop's...

64% <http://www.acp.com/1822975114932/hayden/series/techniques/52/index.html> (Size 4.2K)

Rainbow Warriors?

Rainbow Warriors? Hacker All the colors of the rainbow... The appropriate excerpt from the alt2600 FAQ. Your are left on your own recognizance

63% <http://www.jhcloos.com/sjgames/hacker/chroaa.html> (Size 3.8K)

Pet Loss and Rainbow Bridge

Rainbow Bridge and Pet Loss grief pages, may post poems, photos, tributes or just stop by and be comforted.

62% <http://www.primenet.com/~aeggie/bridge.htm> (Size 46.2K)

The sky's the limit: student activities

We all see something different when we look up to the sky. The clouds often stir our imagination allowing us to see animated images being formed by those mysterious 'puffs of...

62% <http://www.solutions.ibm.com/k12/teacher/cloudss.html> (Size 9.6K)

Asymetrix 3D F/Xtm Drag and Drop 3D for Windows screenshot Create

high-quality, professionally rendered three-dimensional images and animations with Asymetrix 3D F/X. You can easily add dazzling 3-D affects and sophisticated animation to any...

62% <http://3dsite.com/3dsite/cgi/software/asymetrix/3dfr.htm> (Size 6.9K)

Rainbow Video Authoring Services

CD-ROM Authoring and Web Development Services. Not satisfied with offering the best in regional video production, Rainbow Video offers complete CD-ROM authoring services for both the ...

61% <http://www.rainbowvideo.com/author.htm> (Size 2.7K)

Bio

Bio [TOC Icon][Feedback Icon] photo by Wink Van Kempen Fred Stern The Rainbow Maker Fred Stern was raised in New York and is an acknowledged innovator in environmental art. He has...

61% <http://www.zianet.com/rainbow/bio.htm> (Size 4.1K)

Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife Weekly Fishing Report

Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. Now sorted by zones!. Updated: August 7, 1997. \*Denotes scheduled stocking Zones. Northwest Zone | Southwest Zone | Willamette Zone | ...

60% <http://www.dfw.state.or.us/ODFWhtml/RecReports/Fishing.html> (Size 40.5K)

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26/34

## FIG. 26

100

Home Options Help Suggestions Problems NECI meta search (13584 queries)									
Find: <input <="" td="" type="text" value="what is a mealy machine?"/>									
Web & Usenet		Web	Usenet	Press	Images	Citations	Journals	Tech	All
(Show)	Constraints:								
(Hide)	Options:								
Hits: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 Context: <input type="checkbox"/> 200 Cluster <input type="checkbox"/> No Tracking <input type="checkbox"/> No									
Searching for: "mealy machine is" "mealy machine refers to" "mealy machine means" "mealy machine will" "mealy machine helps" using: HotBot Infoseek AltaVista Excite Lycos Northern Light Yahoo WebCrawler.									
Tip: For better precision with multiple terms you might like to use "+" to ensure that the results contain specific terms (e.g. + "lee giles" + optics).									

Ref:...k, such that all state memory changes are made with respect to the clock signal. T F A Moore machine usually has less states than an equivalent Mealy machine. T F A potential problem with a Mealy Machine is that the output changes are not synchronized with clock changes. Fill in the blanks. 10 points at 2 points per blank The canonical SOP form of an expression results in a level circuit. ...

Ref:...input alphabet and by creating multiple input mechanisms for reading events. Second, the transition function must be modified so that controller tasks can be performed during state transitions. A Mealy Machine is a DFA that defines symbols which are output during state transitions. For the current purpose, a similar mechanism is used to perform controller tasks such as moving a robot, opening a vise of fl...

Ref:...these general premises to the Collatz conjecture, which of all open problems at the moment is perhaps the most conveniently conducive to the approach. = Generalized Sequential Machines, GSMs A Mealy Machine is a Finite State Automaton with a single output symbol associated with each state transition (e.g. see[1.p.42]). A GSM or Generalized Sequential Machine is similar it is a FSA with an output strin...

Ref:...next state which then effect the output. (State refers to all latched events and values.) Argument for Mealy is that the output depends on the transition, thus ignoring the buffers, the CFSM is a Mealy Machine. (Will explore this more later.) Issues concerning composition have not been resolved by the Polis group, there is no composition as it stands. Resources A Formal Methodology for Hardware/Softwar...

Ref:...State Machines We consider two types of state machines. Moore and Mealy. A Moore machine is a Mealy machine whose output does not directly depend on its input. Mealy Machines a Mealy Machine is a 6-tuple  $M = (S, D, Q, q_0, \delta(a,q), \lambda(a,q))$  where  $S \neq \emptyset$  is a finite set of input symbols (we will use  $a$  to denote a particular input symbol)  $D \neq \emptyset$  is a finite set...

Ref:...ving on state register flip-flops, it is still desirable to use them. This leads to alternative synchronous design styles for Mealy machines. Simply stated, the way to construct a synchronous Mealy Machine is to break the direct connection between inputs and outputs by introducing storage elements. One way to do this is to synchronize the Mealy machine outputs with output flip-flops. See Figure B...

Ref:...itions. A FSA is called non-deterministic if there is one or more transitions from one state to another for a given input. A Moore machine is an FSA which associates an output with each state and a Mealy Machine is and FSA which associates an ouput with each transition. The Moore and Mealy FSAs are important in applications of FSAs. Equivalence of deterministic and non-deterministic fsa It might seem...

Ref:...icle, and you, will make use of this three-block model to describe a state machine in VHDL using our four-step design procedure. Moreover, the outputs of a state machine define its type. That is, a Mealy Machine is one in which the outputs are a function of both the inputs and the current state-variables (Figure 1). A Moore machine has outputs that are a function of the state-variables only (Figure 2). And a M...

Ref:...60 Bestudeer van module 1.1 de blz.7µm blz.13 grondig.20 Als u niet (of niet meer zo goed) weet wat een toestandsmachine, een toestandsdiagram, een Moore- of een Mealy-Machine is, zoek dan wat u niet (meer) weet op in uw boek(en) over digitale techniek. 30. Maak de oefenopdracht van blz.13 10 Lees de rest van module 1.1 oppervlakkig...

[...section deleted...]



27/34

## FIG. 27

102

<a href="#">Home</a> <a href="#">Options</a> <a href="#">Help</a> <a href="#">Suggestions</a> <a href="#">Problems</a> <a href="#">NECI meta search (13674 queries)</a>									
Find: <input type="text"/>									
<a href="#">Web &amp; Usenet</a>		<a href="#">Web</a>	<a href="#">Usenet</a>	<a href="#">Press</a>	<a href="#">Images</a>	<a href="#">Citations</a>	<a href="#">Journals</a>	<a href="#">Tech</a>	<a href="#">All</a>
<a href="#">(Show)</a> Constraints:									
<a href="#">(Hide)</a> Options:									
Hits: <input type="text" value="50"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Context: <input type="text" value="100"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cluster <input type="text" value="No"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tracking <input type="text" value="No"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>									
Tip: Clicking on the search engine links in the "Searching for" line will show the search engine response to the current query.									

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TECHMATH GmbH and TATA Consultancy Services. About INFORMIX-Universal Server INFORMIX-Un...

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<http://www.infoseek.com/Content?arn=ix.8WIR1997091521525176X&qt=signafy&col=1X&nh=25&kt=AS&ak=industrynews>  
...roup The Content Group, Excalibur Technologies Corp, Muscle Fish, LLC Silicon Graphics, Inc. Signafy, Inc.  
TECHMATH GmbH and TATA Consultancy Services. About INFORMIX-Universal Server I...

Today at <a href="#">NECI</a>	
9:00	NJ Prog. Language Workshop - Multipurpose Rooms 2F00 2F01, 2nd Floor, (AW)
OUT	Ebbesen, Gottlieb, de Ruyter, <a href="#">Thorner</a>

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International [NEC Research Promises Terabit Memory Chips](#) (09/11/97 12:00 p.m. EDT) By John Boyd, ...

[...section deleted...]



28/34

## FIG. 28

<http://www.research.digital.com/SRC/publications/src-papers.html> New text:

1. Paul McJones and John Detreville. Each to Each programmer's reference manual. Technical Note 1997-023, Digital Equipment Corporation Systems Research Center, Palo Alto, CA, October 1997.

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1. Paul McJones and John DeTreville. Each to Each programmer's reference manual. Technical Note 1997-023, Digital Equipment Corporation Systems Research Center, Palo Alto, CA, October 1997.
2. Monika Henzinger and Han La Poutre. Certificates and fast algorithms for biconnectivity in fully-dynamic graphs. Technical Note 1997-021, Digital Equipment Corporation Systems Research Center, Palo Alto, CA, September 1997.
3. Monika Henzinger. Improved data structures for fully dynamic biconnectivity. Technical Note 1997-020, Digital Equipment Corporation Systems Research Center, Palo Alto, CA, September 1997.
4. Monika Henzinger and Valerie King. Maintaining minimum spanning trees in dynamic graphs. Technical Note 1997-019, Digital Equipment Corporation Systems Research Center, Palo Alto, CA, September 1997.
5. Marc Brown, Marc A. Najork, and Roope Raisamo. A Java-based implementation of Collaborative Active Textbooks. In *1997 IEEE Symposium on Visual Languages*, pages 372-379. IEEE Computer Society, September 1997. ([PDF](#)), ([PostScript](#)), ([Copyright 1997 IEEE](#)).

[...section deleted...]

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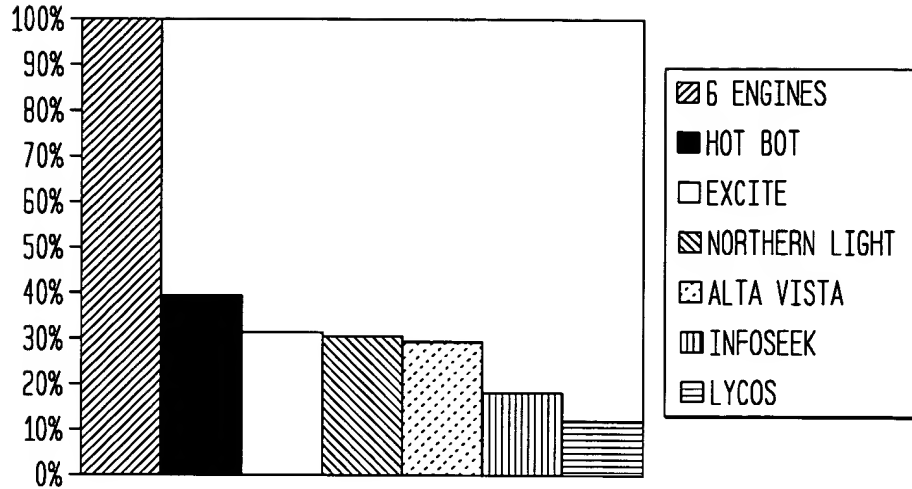
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**FIG. 29**

COVERAGE WRT 6 ENGINE TOTAL



**FIG. 30**

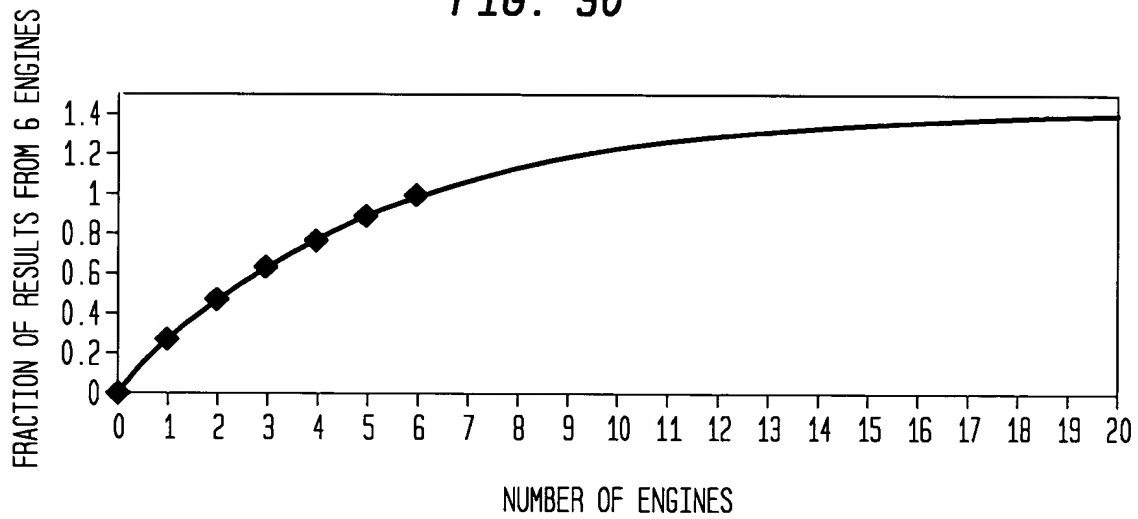


FIG. 31

TOTAL DOCUMENTS IN THE INDEXABLE WEB =  $c$   
(EXCLUDING PAGES NOT CONSIDERED  
BY SEARCH ENGINES)

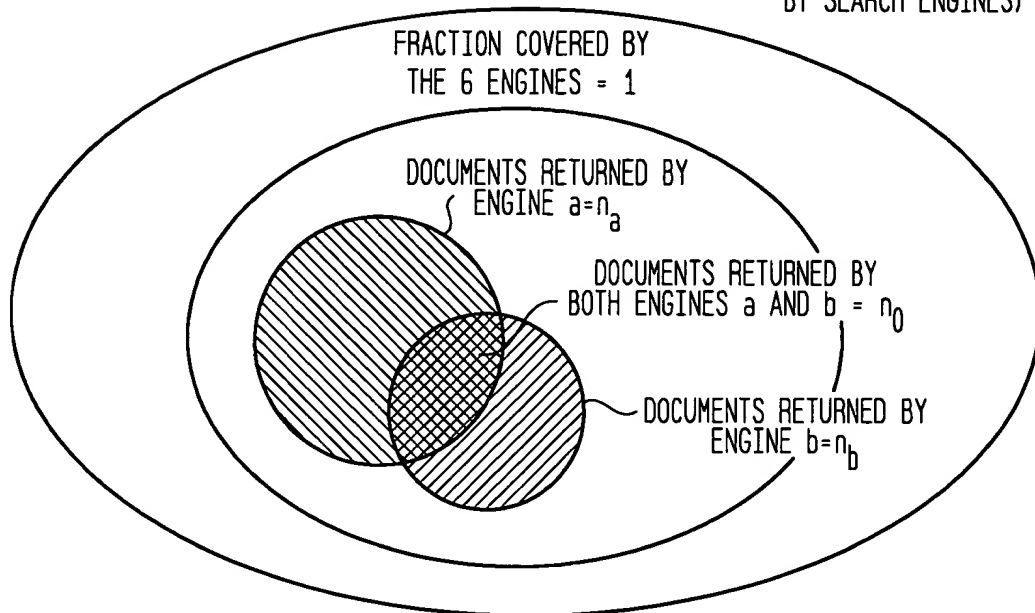


FIG. 32

COVERAGE WRT ESTIMATED  
"INDEXABLE WEB" SIZE

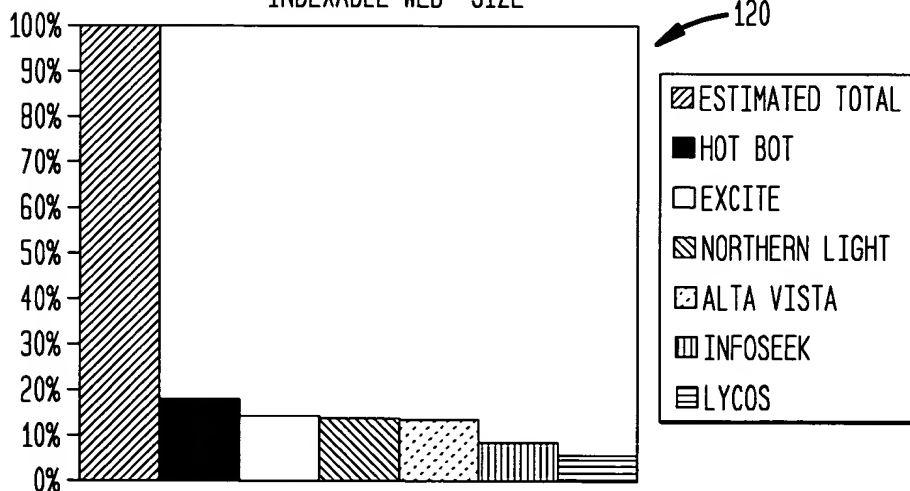


FIG. 33

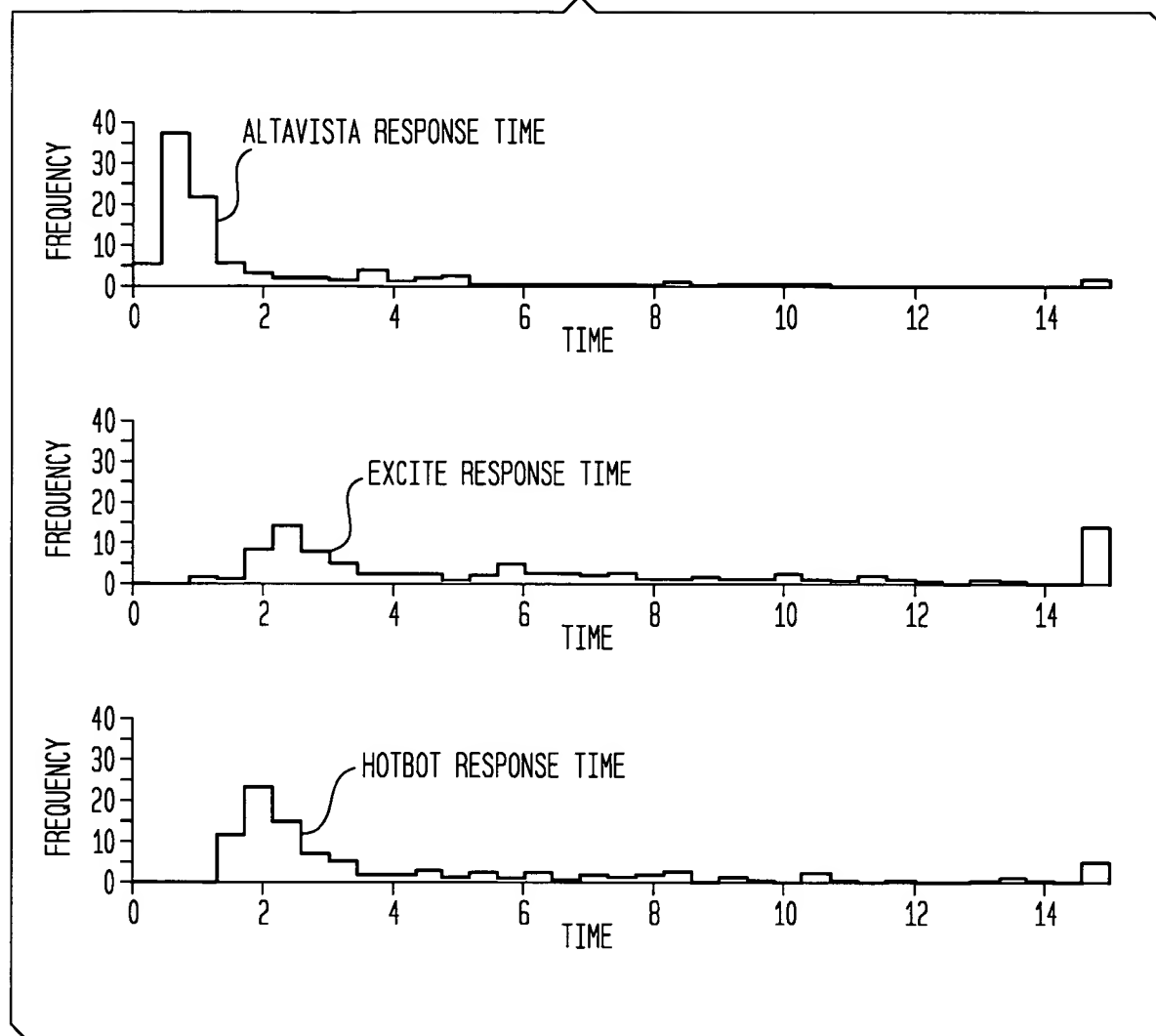
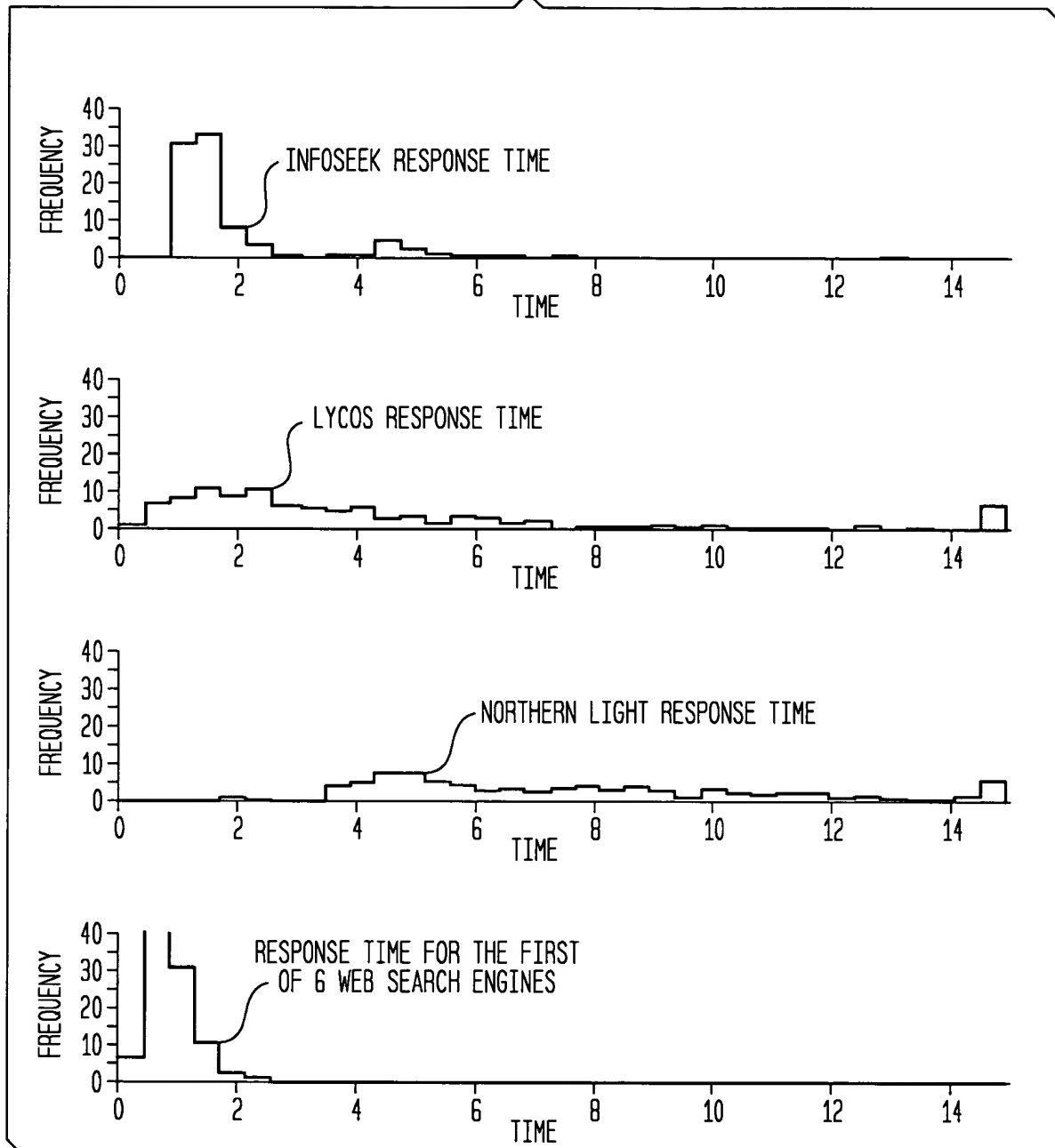


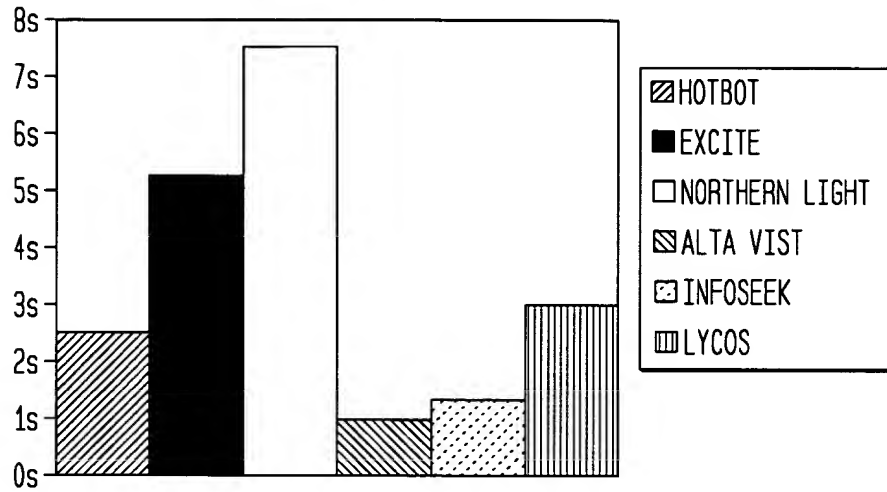
FIG. 34



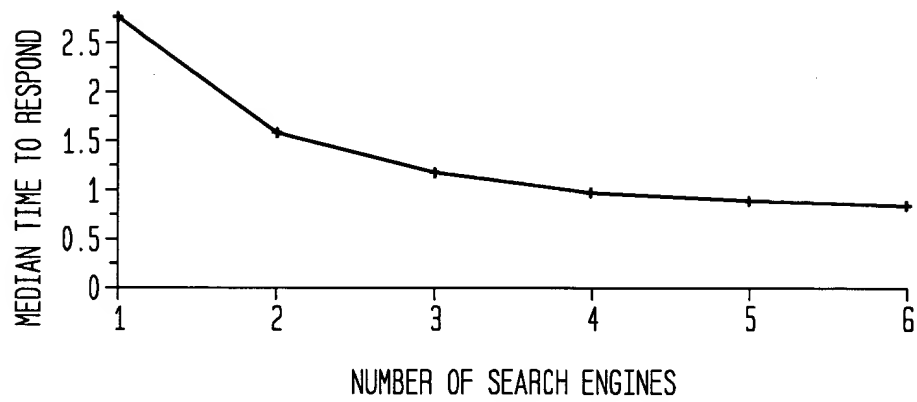


**FIG. 35**

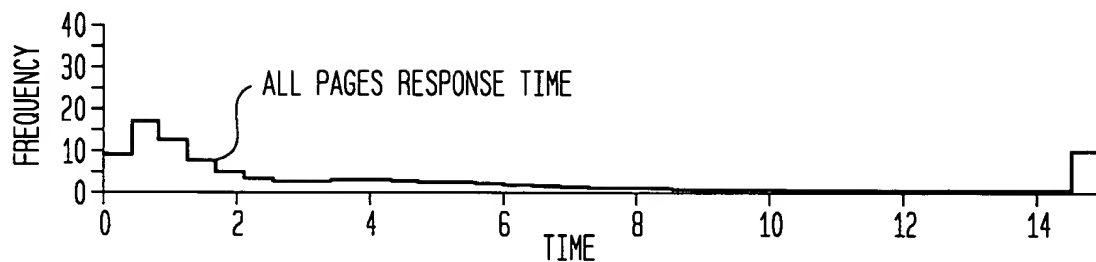
MEDIAN RESPONSE TIME



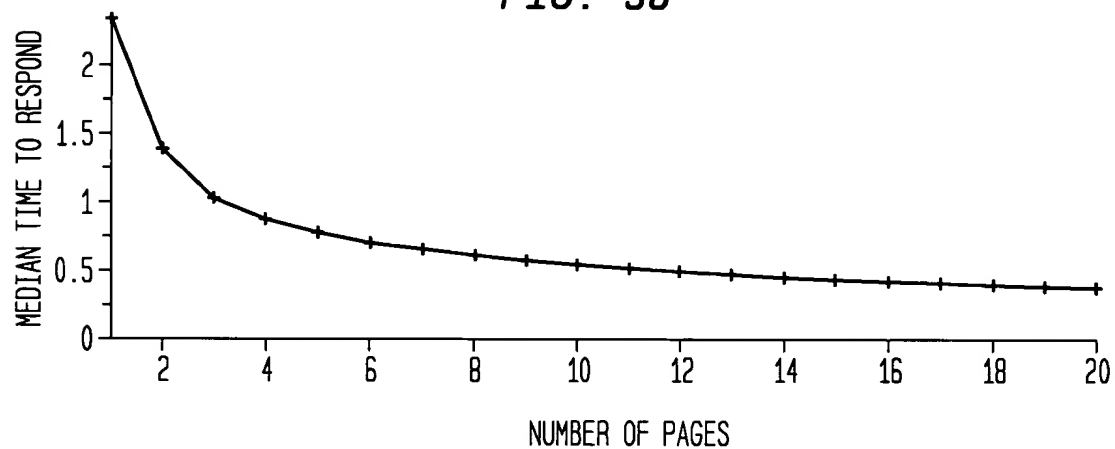
**FIG. 36**



**FIG. 37**



**FIG. 38**



**FIG. 39**

